



CSA Global
Mining Industry Consultants

WA Mining Club

Education Series – Risk Security and Communication:
managing in an ever changing world





- We are a geological, mining and management consulting company providing strategic mining services and advice to companies



Established operations / commercial presence



Significant cross-border consulting experience



Technical training services to companies and individuals



On ground, mining project globally



Volatile commodity prices affecting margins



Loss of confidence, tight capital and short termism



Insufficient sustained investment in exploration



Reduction in the pool of knowledge



Government, community or environmental concerns

- Stability of laws, regulations & policy– security of tenure, transparent & fair system for investment & development
- Data - access to regional geological & exploration data
- Poor outlook, tight capital, low activity levels
- Exchange rates & stability
- Restrictive foreign ownership; rules and regulations to entry and operations of foreign investors
- Trade policy and privatisation
- Highly competitive or protected market for services



- Trade policy and privatisation
- Highly competitive or protected market for services
- Difficulty of establishment / setup – registered capital, bank accounts, letters of domicile, visas, etc.
- Ongoing operational issues – manpower limitations, restrictions on business activities, etc.
- Taxation / financial structure issues – withholding taxes, lack of bilateral tax, trade agreements, capital gains
- Levels of foreign exchange reserves

